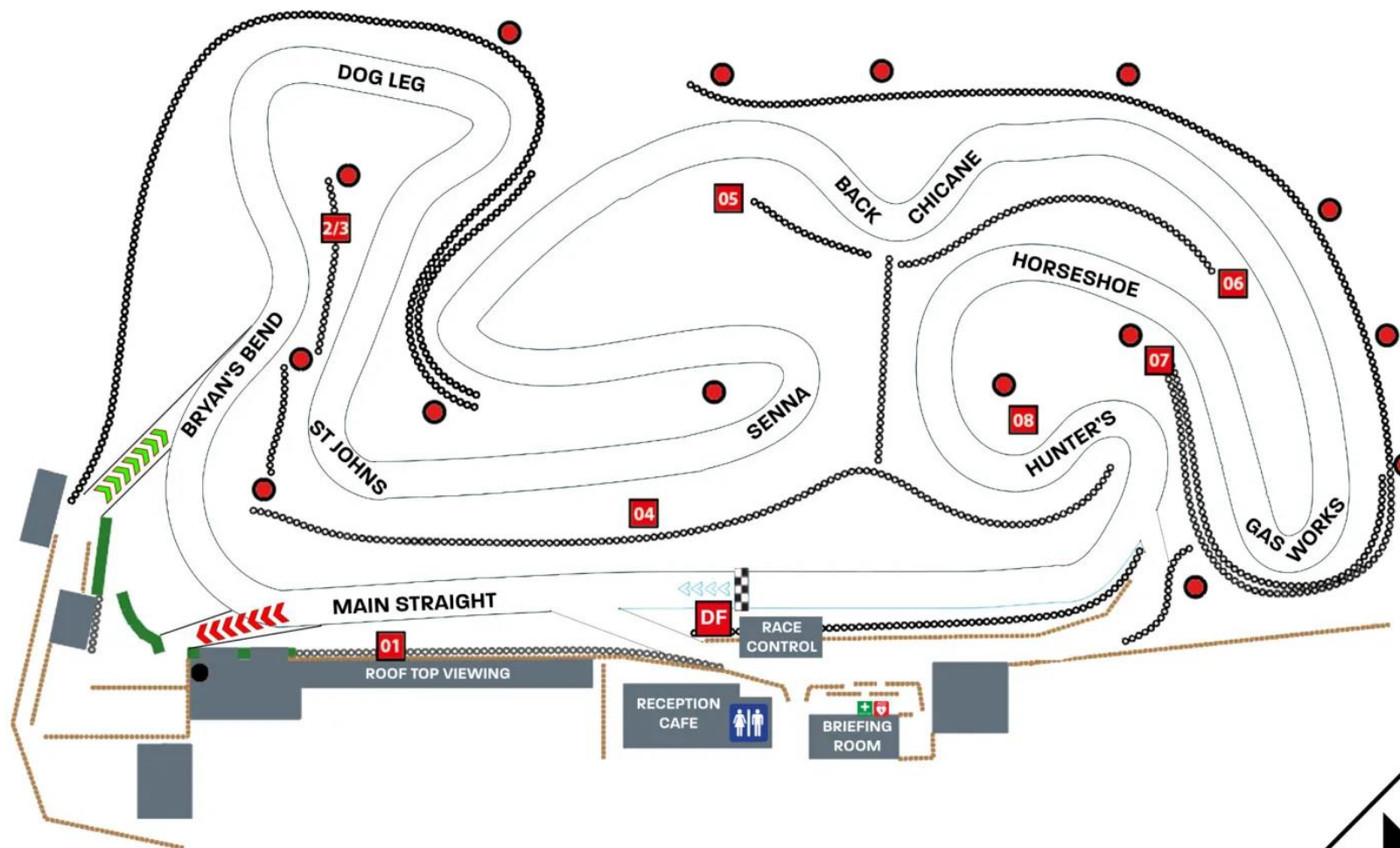




Posting Time : **09:03**